

## Danish

DANISH	English	DANISH	English	
<b>A</b>			<b>K</b>	
aa .....	rivulet	kalv.....	detached islet	
anlaegsbro.....	pier	kanal.....	canal	
<b>B</b>			<b>cliff</b>	
baek .....	brook	klev.....	cliff	
baelte .....	band	klint.....	cliff, bluff	
bake .....	beacon	klit .....	sand dunes	
bakke .....	hill	knold .....	knoll, shoal	
banke .....	bank	knude.....	point	
bjerg.....	mountain	kysten .....	coast	
borg.....	castle, fortified place	<b>L</b>		
bredning.....	wide place in channel	lang.....	long	
bro .....	pier	lille .....	little	
brygge.....	quay, wharf	lob .....	channel	
bugt.....	bay, bight	lods .....	pilot	
bundgarn.....	seine net	lyd .....	sound	
by.....	town	lys .....	light	
<b>D</b>			<b>M</b>	
dal, dale .....	valley, gorge	middelgrund .....	middle ground	
drag.....	isthmus	minde.....	mouth	
dyb.....	deep	molle .....	mill	
dybde .....	depth	munding .....	outlet	
<b>F</b>			<b>N</b>	
farvand, farvandet.....	fairway	naeb.....	point	
fjord.....	fjord	naes .....	point, cape, peninsula	
flak.....	flat	nakke .....	point, cape, bluff	
flogetonde.....	whistle buoy	nor .....	shallow inlet, basin	
fyr .....	light	nord .....	north	
<b>G</b>			ny.....	new
gab .....	mouth	<b>O</b>		
gammel .....	old	o.....	island	
gittermast.....	framework beacon	odde.....	point, peninsula, cape	
grat.....	gray	ore .....	shoal, point, peninsula	
gron .....	green	ostersoen .....	the baltic	
grund .....	shoal area	ostre.....	east	
<b>H</b>			<b>P</b>	
hage .....	shoal, spit	plade .....	shoal	
hale .....	spit, peninsula	pulle.....	shoal	
havn .....	harbor	pynt.....	point, peninsula	
hoj.....	hill, point	<b>R</b>		
holm.....	island	red .....	roadstead	
hoved .....	point, headland	redningstatien .....	lifesaving station	
huk.....	point	rende .....	channel	
hus .....	house	rev.....	reef, sand flat	
hvidt.....	white	revle.....	reef, shoal	
<b>I</b>			rod .....	red
inder.....	inner	ron .....	rocky ledge	

## DANISH

## English

**S**

sand .....	shoal, sand flat, beach
sandhage .....	shoal
skance .....	fort
skov, skoven .....	forest
slot .....	castle
sluse .....	lock
snaevrinjen .....	the narrows
so, soen .....	lake, lagoon
sojord .....	sand flat
spids .....	point
steil .....	steep
store .....	big, great
strom .....	current

## DANISH

## English

sund .....	sound
syd .....	south

**T**

tage .....	fog
tange .....	tongue of land
tarn .....	tower

**V**

vest .....	west
vig .....	bay, inlet, bight, cove
vrag .....	wreck

**Y**

yder .....	outer
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## Norwegian

NORWEGIAN	English	NORWEGIAN	English	
<b>A</b>				
a, aa .....	stream, rivulet	flesa .....	rock (generally above water)	
aksel.....	shoulder of a hill or mountain	flo .....	flood tide	
ankerplass.....	anchorage	flu, flua .....	rock (submerged)	
as .....	ridge, hill	forberg.....	promontory	
austre .....	eastern	fyr .....	light	
<b>B</b>				
bad, bat .....	boat	fyrskip .....	light ship	
bae .....	rock (generally submerged)	fyrtarn.....	light tower	
bae i vannflaten.....	rock, awash at low water			
bake .....	beacon	<b>G</b>		
bakke .....	hill	gamle, gammel.....	old	
bekk .....	stream	gap, gat.....	mouth, channel, deep	
berg, bierg, bjerg .....	mount, hill	gard.....	farm, village	
boe .....	rock (generally submerged)	grund, grunn .....	shoal	
borg.....	castle, mansion	<b>H</b>		
boye .....	buoy	hake .....	strip or hook of low land	
brat.....	rock (usually a group)	hals .....	isthmus, neck	
bratt .....	steep, cliffy, abrupt	halvøy .....	peninsula	
bre.....	glacier	hamn .....	harbor, haven	
bru .....	bridge	haug.....	hillock, peak, spur	
brygga, brygge.....	wharf	hav .....	sea	
butkt, bukta, .....	bay, light, cove	havet .....	bay, sound	
by .....	town, village	havn .....	harbor, haven	
<b>D</b>				
dal .....	valley	hei, heia .....	hill, mountain, peak	
djup .....	deep	hode .....	head	
dor, dora.....	door, gate, passage	holm .....	island	
dyb, dyp .....	deep	horn .....	hill, peak	
dykdalb .....	dolphin	hoy, hogd .....	hill, hummock	
dypgaende .....	draft of vessel	huk.....	point	
<b>E</b>				
ebbe .....	ebb tide	hus .....	house	
egga .....	headland, hill, peak, ridge	hvit, hvitt .....	white	
eid .....	isthmus	<b>I</b>		
elv, elva.....	river	i land .....	ashore	
<b>F</b>				
fall.....	fall of a rock or cliff	indre, inre, inste .....	inner	
fartøy, fartyg .....	vessel	innsjø .....	lake	
farvann.....	channel, fairway	isbre .....	glacier	
favn .....	fathom	<b>J</b>		
ferje .....	ferry	jernbane .....	railway	
festning .....	fort, fortress	jokel .....	glacier	
fiskevær .....	fishing station	<b>K</b>		
fjaere .....	ebb tide	kai .....	quay	
fjell .....	hill, mountain, rocky bottom	kalv .....	calf, a small rock near a larger one	
fjellrygg .....	mountain ridge	kamman .....	mountain	
fjord .....	firth, arm of the sea	kampen .....	peak, hill, mountain	
flak .....	flat or bank	kanal .....	navigation canal	

## NORWEGIAN

## English

## L

ladested.....	loading place
lagen .....	stream, lake
langgrunn.....	shelving bottom, either from a shoal or the shore, which may be shallow water to be avoided or an anchorage to be used
led, leia .....	channel
lille, litle .....	little
lods, los .....	pilot
lop.....	channel, passage
lykt.....	light

## M

merke.....	mark
midt, midtre .....	middle
molle.....	mill
munn, munning .....	mouth
myr .....	marsh

## N

naering.....	high entrance point of a fjord
nakke .....	neck
nebb .....	peak
nes .....	point, hill, peninsula
nord, nordre .....	north, northern
nos .....	peak, mountain
nut.....	mountain, peak
ny .....	new
nytt .....	

## O

o.....	island
odden .....	point, headland, peninsula
oen .....	island
os .....	river mouth, outlet
ost, ostre .....	east, eastern
overettlinjen.....	range line
oy, oya .....	island
oygard, oygruppe.....	archipelago
oya.....	delta

## P

pa .....	at, on
pa grunn.....	aground
pigg.....	peak
pir .....	pier
plata .....	plateau
pollen.....	bay, fjord, cove, lake
pynten .....	point, headland

## R

rabben .....	mountain, hill, ridge
rak.....	strait
rasa .....	marine channel
red.....	roadstead
renna.....	channel
rev.....	reef
rod .....	red

## NORWEGIAN

## English

ros, roys.....	stone heap, rocky ground
ryggen .....	spur, ridge, hill

## S

salen .....	mountain, peak, gap
sand .....	shoal
sata .....	peak, mountain
sjo .....	lake
skar .....	rocky outcrop
skjaer, skjer .....	rock above water, skerry
skjaergard .....	archipelago, skerries
skogen .....	woods
skolten .....	peak
skorstein .....	chimney
sletta .....	plain, icefield
slua .....	rock
smal .....	narrow
sore .....	south
steinen .....	island, rock, shoal
stor, store .....	large
strand .....	beach
straumen .....	channel, bay, narrows
stretet .....	strait
stommen .....	narrows
sund .....	channel, cove, sound
syd .....	south

## T

tangen .....	point, spur, peninsula, spit
taren.....	rock in water
tind .....	mountain, peak, headland
topp .....	summit
torrfall, torrflu.....	drying bank, drying rock
tuen .....	hill
tunga .....	peak, mountain, hill
tuva .....	peak, mountain, hill

## U

uklar .....	foul
ur .....	rock falls
utlop .....	mouth, outlet

## V

vaer .....	islands
vaet .....	channel
vag .....	fjord, cove, bay
vagan .....	bay
val .....	coast, very shallow cove
varde .....	hill, peak
veggen .....	cliff, ridge
vest .....	west
vik, vika, viki .....	bay, cove, creek, inlet
vrak .....	wreck

## Y

ytre, ytste .....	outer
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## Swedish

SWEDISH	English	SWEDISH	English
<b>A</b>			
a, alv, alven.....	stream, river	fiskegarn .....	fish trap
ankarplats .....	anchorage	fiskehamn .....	fishing harbor
ankarsattning .....	roadstead, anchorage	fiskeläge .....	fishing village
arna, arne .....	group of islands or rocks	fiskevatten.....	fisheries
as .....	ridge	fjall .....	mountain, hill
<b>B</b>			
back .....	brook	fjärd, fjärden....	fjord, bay, inlet, lake, sound, channel, strait
backe.....	hill	fjord, fjorden .....	fjord
badan, bade, baden .....	reef, rock	flack, flak .....	flat, shoal
bak .....	beacon	flat .....	flat
bank .....	bank	flood .....	flood, river
barrskog.....	coniferous woods	flyg .....	aeronautical
bassang .....	basin	flytdocka.....	floating dock
bat .....	boat	förbjuden .....	prohibited
berg, berget.....	mountain, hill	förbjudet område .....	prohibited area
bergspets.....	peak, summit	forhalningsboj .....	mooring buoy
block .....	boulders	forstord .....	destroyed
boj.....	buoy	fortojningsring .....	mooring ring
borg.....	castle, fort	fot .....	foot
branning.....	rock awash	frarntradante .....	conspicuous, prominent
branningar .....	breakers	fyr .....	light
brant.....	steep, precipitous	fyrhus .....	lighthouse
bredning.....	wide place in river or channel	fyrskipp.....	lightship
bro .....	bridge	fyr torn .....	light tower
brottsjo.....	breakers		
brygga.....	jetty, wharf		
bukt, bukten .....	bight, bay		
by .....	town		
<b>D</b>			
dal .....	valley		
dammar.....	weirs		
djup, djupet.....	channel, sound		
djupranna .....	deep channel		
domkyrk .....	cathedral		
dy .....	mud		
dykdalb .....	dolphin		
<b>E</b>			
ebb .....	ebb		
elv .....	river		
ensamt .....	isolated rock		
enslingje .....	range line		
<b>F</b>			
fabrik .....	factory		
fabriksskorten .....	chimney		
famn.....	fathom		
farja.....	ferry		
fartprovsbana .....	measured distance		
farvatten, farled .....	fairway		
fastning .....	fortress		
<b>G</b>			
gammal, gamla .....	old		
gap.....	opening, inlet, passage		
gard.....	farm, country place		
gatt.....	opening, entrance		
grans .....	boundary, limit		
gron .....	green		
grund, grundet .....	shoal		
grundklack.....	shoal head		
grus.....	gavel		
gul .....	yellow		
<b>H</b>			
hak, hake .....	hook (of land), pointed shoal		
hal.....	hole, mouth		
hals .....	neck (of land)		
halvo, halvon .....	peninsula		
hammar .....	conspicuous point		
hamn.....	anchorage, bay, harbor		
handelshamn .....	commercial harbor		
hav .....	bay, sea, ocean		
havsbukt .....	gulf		
hog.....	height, hill		
hogslat .....	tableland		
hogvatten .....	high water		
höjd .....	hill		
holm, holme, holmen .....	island		
hus .....	house		
hufvud, huvud .....	cape, head		

## SWEDISH

## English

**I**

inlopp.....	entrance
innerst.....	innermost
inre.....	inner
insegling.....	entrance
insjö.....	lake
is.....	ice
issignalr.....	ice signals

**J**

jarnvag.....	railroad
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**K**

kabellangd.....	cable length
kaidam.....	pier
kaj.....	quay, wharf
kalv.....	small islet near a larger one, calf
kanal.....	canal
kap.....	cape
karantan.....	quarantine
kase.....	beacon
klabbe.....	bare rocky islet close inshore
klack.....	underwater head
klapper.....	pebbles
klint.....	summit of a steep hill or cliff
klippa.....	cliff, rock above water
klippgrund.....	rock, rocky
klockboj.....	bell buoy
kobb.....	islet, rock
koping.....	market town, district
krigshamn.....	war harbor
kulle.....	hill
kummel.....	landmark, cairn
kust.....	coast
kustvakt.....	coast guard
kvarn.....	mill
kyrka.....	church

**L**

landningstrappa.....	landing stage
landtunga.....	spit of land, neck of land
lasarett.....	hospital
lastageplats.....	loading place
lastbrygga.....	cargo jetty, pier
lag.....	low
lage.....	station, berth
lagvatten.....	low water
led.....	channel
lera.....	clay
lill, lilla.....	little
livraddningsstation.....	lifesaving station
ljudboj.....	whistle buoy
ljudpipa.....	whistle
lod.....	lead
lopp.....	channel
lots.....	pilots
lotsstation.....	pilot station

## SWEDISH

## English

lund .....	grove
lusthus .....	summerhouse
lysboj .....	light buoy

**M**

mad.....	marsh, stretch of water with flat bottom
magasin .....	storehouse, warehouse
marke.....	mark
medlerst, mellerst.....	central
mellan.....	between, middle
minerada omradet.....	mined area
missvisning .....	variation
mol .....	mill
mololo .....	mole
mudder .....	mud
muddrad .....	dredged
mun .....	mouth
mynning .....	river mouth, estuary

**N**

nabb.....	nose, point
nas .....	cape, point
nedre.....	lower
nodhamn.....	refuge harbor
nord, norr.....	north
nordost.....	northeast
nordvast, nordvest.....	northwest
norra, nordlig.....	northern
ny.....	new

**O**

oar, oarna.....	islands
o, on.....	island
ogrupp .....	island group
oklar .....	foul
oljecistern .....	oil tank
oljeledning .....	oil pipeline
oljehamn .....	oil harbor
omrade.....	district, ground
oresund .....	the sound
orlogsvär .....	naval shipyard
ost, oster .....	east
ostersjön .....	the baltic
ostra, ostlig .....	eastern
overskolte .....	submerged
ovre .....	upper

**P**

pir .....	pier
platt .....	flat
plattboj .....	can buoy
prick .....	spar buoy

**R**

raddningsstation .....	lifesaving station
radiofyr .....	radio beacon
ranna .....	channel
redd .....	roadstead

SWEDISH	English	SWEDISH	English
rev .....	reef, spit, bank	svart .....	black
rod .....	red	syd, sodre .....	south
ros, rose .....	cairn, heap of stones	sydost .....	southeast
rott .....	red	sydvast, sydvest .....	southwest
<b>S</b>			
samhalle .....	settlement	tavla .....	board daymark
sand .....	sand	tidssignal .....	time signal
sjo .....	sea	tidvatten .....	tide
sjogras .....	seagrass	tidvattensdocka .....	wet dock
sjomarke .....	seamark	tippningsplats .....	spoil ground
sjukhus .....	hospital	topp .....	summit
skal .....	shells	torn .....	tower
skans .....	fort, redoubt	torrdocka .....	drydock
skar .....	above-water rock, rocky islet	triangelpunkt .....	triangulation point
skargard .....	fringing rocks, islets, and shoals	tunga .....	tongue
skog .....	woods		
skogbevaxt .....	wooded		
skorsten .....	chimney		
skrent .....	slope, bluff		
skyddsomrade .....	protection area		
slatprick .....	plain spar buoy		
slick .....	ooze		
slip .....	marine railway		
slott .....	castle		
sluss .....	lock		
sma .....	small		
soder, sodre, syd .....	south		
sodra, sydlig .....	southern		
spets .....	point		
spetsboj .....	conical buoy		
spir .....	spire		
spirboj .....	spar buoy		
stad .....	town		
stang .....	pole, spar		
stangda farvatter .....	closed waters		
stangmark .....	pole beacon		
sten .....	stone		
stor, stora .....	great or large		
strand .....	beach		
strom .....	current		
sund, sundet .....	sound		
<b>T</b>			
udde .....	cape, point, headland		
undervattenskabel .....	submarine cable		
undre .....	lower		
utkikstorn .....	lookout tower		
<b>U</b>			
vagbrytare .....	breakwater		
vaderkvarn .....	windmill		
vall .....	steep coast		
varv .....	shipyard		
vast, vest .....	west		
vastra, vastlig .....	western		
vatten .....	water		
vattenstandssignalstation .....	tide signal station		
vattentorn .....	water tower		
vik .....	bay, creek		
vit .....	white		
vrak .....	wreck		
vrakboj .....	wreck or obstruction buoy		
<b>V</b>			
ytstrom .....	surface current		
yttre, ytter .....	outer		
<b>Y</b>			